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TO MY MOTHER, DORIS B. FORSYTH
(December 15, 1900 - February 12, 1986)

Malcolm Forsyth
SERENADE
for Strings
1985-6

COMMISSIONED by CBC RADIO

for the "AMADEUS" ENSEMBLE of TORONTO

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SERENADE for STRINGS

Malcolm Forsyth

1. Serenely , poised; light and singing
2. Ethereal, rapturous
3. Delicate, but with verve and strongly marked

The work was commissioned by the CBC for the Amadeus Ensemble of Toronto (Moshe Hammer, leader), and is scored for twelve string players, each with an individual part. It was written between June 1985 and February 1986.

The first movement was written after hearing Dvorák's twelve "Cypresses" for strings and endeavours to capture their mood of quiet and peace.

On the theme of stylistic echoes, the second movement is a deliberate evocation of the idiom of the Frenchman Olivier Messiaen. The solo violin begins with a sinuous theme, accompanied by an undulating chordal texture. Embedded in the form is a fugal exposition featuring four soloists, in order, principal violin, principal second, viola and finally cello.

The finale harkens to Forsyth's energetic, rhythmic style. A humorous contest emerges about midway through, as the solo violin and solo viola embark on a pyrotechnic display which takes them to the limit of their agility in harmonics, double-stops and even the rarely used double-stopped unisons, which exploit a savagely dissonant effect.

The Serenade lasts about thirteen minutes. It bears a dedication to the composer's mother, who died a few days after its completion.

Malcolm Forsyth
SERENADE
for Strings

1985-6

I

C (♩ = 80) Serenely, poised; light & singing

Violins I (4)
Violins II (3)
Violas (2)
V'celli (2)
C'bass (1)

Musical score system 1 (measures 21-27). Includes dynamics: *mp*, *pp*, *mf*, *p*. Includes markings: *unis.*, *arco*, *mf*, *p*. Includes a boxed letter **B**.

Musical score system 2 (measures 28-34). Includes dynamics: *pp*, *mp*, *pp*, *mf*. Includes markings: *div.*, *unis.*, *pp*, *mf*. Includes a boxed letter **B**.

Musical score system 3 (measures 35-41). Includes dynamics: *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *mp*, *mf*. Includes markings: *div.*, *unis.*, *mp*, *mf*. Includes a boxed letter **C**.

42

div. *p* *unis.* *pp* *pp*

Detailed description: This system contains measures 42 through 48. It features a grand staff with five staves. The top staff has a melodic line with a 'div.' (divisi) instruction and a dynamic of *p*. The second staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mp* and a 'pizz.' (pizzicato) instruction. The third staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mf*. The fourth staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *pp*. The fifth staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *pp*. A large '3' is written above the first staff in the final measure.

49

mp *unis.* *p* *mf* *mf* *f* *mf* *arco* *pizz.* *mf*

Detailed description: This system contains measures 49 through 55. It features a grand staff with five staves. The top staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mp* and a 'unis.' (unison) instruction. The second staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *p*. The third staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mf*. The fourth staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *f*. The fifth staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mf*. A 'D' box is present above the second staff in measure 50. 'arco' and 'pizz.' instructions are present in the fifth staff.

56

mf *mp* *mf* *mf* *unis.* *mf* *p* *mf*

Detailed description: This system contains measures 56 through 62. It features a grand staff with five staves. The top staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mf*. The second staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mp*. The third staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mf*. The fourth staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *mf*. The fifth staff has a melodic line with a dynamic of *p*. A 'unis.' (unison) instruction is present in the second staff in measure 60.

63

unis.

p

pp

pp

pp

arco

p

E

70

mp

mf

cresc. poco a poco

cresc. poco a poco

mp

pizz

p

mf

p

77

p

mp

mp alla corda

mf

p

mp alla corda

mf

p

mf

E

84

Musical score for measures 84-90. The score is written for piano and includes dynamics such as *f*, *sim.*, and *mf*. A fermata is placed over measure 88. A large watermark "This is for Perusal Only" is overlaid on the page.

91

Musical score for measures 91-97. The score includes dynamics such as *mf* and *pp*. A large watermark "This is for Perusal Only" is overlaid on the page.

98

Musical score for measures 98-104. The score includes dynamics such as *2 Soli*, *p*, *mf*, and *pizz.*. A box containing the letter "G" is placed above measure 99. A large watermark "This is for Perusal Only" is overlaid on the page.

103

pp

mf

p

pizz.

mp

pp

Solo

f

à3

p

112

mp

mf

Solo

f

rall. poco à

arco

mp

119

poco... (♩=60)

mf

Solo

f

(129) (Solo) *Stentato* tutti 1.2. *accel.* H Tempo I *div.* VI

dim. pp 3.4. mp p pp

dim. pp tutti mp p

dim. pp tutti mp p mp

(129) (Solo) *Stentato* tutti 1.2. *accel.* H Tempo I *div.* VI

(133)

mp unis. div.

pp mp pp

pp mp pp

(133)

(140)

pp mp unis. p

pp unis. mp p

pp div. mp p

pp

(140)

(147)

pp div. à 4 mf p unis. mf

pp mf p

mf mf p

(147)

II

4
4 Ethereal, rapturous (♩ = 50, but not strict)

1. *espressivo*

Violins I
2.3. *div. con sord.*
4. *con sord.*
1. *con sord.*

Violins II
2.3. *div. con sord.*
con sord.

Violas
con sord.

V'celli

C'bass

dim.

I
cresc.

II
cresc.

Va
cresc.

10

Musical score for measures 10-14. The score is for a string quartet (I, II, Va, Vc) and a double bass. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). The time signature is 4/4. The score includes various dynamics such as *pp*, *mp*, *mf*, *p*, *f*, and *espress.*. There are also performance instructions like *senza sord.* and *Solo*. A large watermark "This is for personal use only" is overlaid on the page.

15

Musical score for measures 15-19. The score is for a string quartet (I, II, Va, Vc) and a double bass. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). The time signature is 4/4. The score includes various dynamics such as *f*, *mf*, *dim.*, *mp*, *p*, and *arco*. There are also performance instructions like *Rit.* and *Tempo*. A large watermark "This is for personal use only" is overlaid on the page.

19

Musical score for measures 19-22. The score is for a string quartet, with parts for Violin I (I), Violin II (II), Viola (Va), and Violoncello (Vc). Measures 19 and 20 feature a triplet of eighth notes in the upper strings, marked with a crescendo (cresc.) and a forte (f) dynamic. Measure 21 is marked 'senza sord.' and 'mf'. Measure 22 features a 'Solo' section for the Violoncello, marked 'f espress.'.

23

poco stringendo

Musical score for measures 23-26. The score continues with the string quartet. Measure 23 is marked 'poco stringendo'. Measures 24 and 25 feature a triplet of eighth notes in the upper strings, marked with a forte (f) dynamic. Measure 26 features a 'Solo' section for the Violoncello, marked 'f espress.'.

B

Tempo

27

I *mp* *sost.*

II *mp* *sost.*

Va *pesante dolce mp*

Vc *Solo pesante f espress. pizz. ff*

mp *sost.*

mp *sost.*

31

I *p* *pp senza vibrato con sord.* *mp con vibrato* *PP con vibrato*

II *pp senza vibrato div. pizz.* *mp con vibrato* *unis.* *con sord.*

Va *pp senza vibrato con sord.* *mp con vibrato* *PP*

Vc *arco* *p* *pizz.* *mp* *con sord.*

arco *p* *pizz.* *mp* *con sord.*

36 C

Violin I: *mf*, *mp*, *p*, *mp*, *ppp*, *espress.*

Violin II: *mp*, *p*, *mp*, *ppp*

Viola: *arco*, *mp*, *p*, *mp*, *ppp*

Violoncello: *mp*, *p*, *mp*, *ppp*, *unis.*

Double Bass: *pp*, *arco*, *pp*, *arco*, *pp*

42

Violin I: *mp*

Violin II: *mp*

Viola: *mp*

Violoncello: *mp*, *SOLO*, *mf*, *p*, *mp*, *pp*

Double Bass: *mp*, *pp*

Sketched
18 vi 85
Completed
22 i 86

III

4 Delicate, but with verve and strongly marked (♩ = 112)

Violins I & II: *f strong*

Violas: *pizz.*, *Div.*, *f strong*

V'cellos: *pizz.*, *f strong*

Dbl Bass: *f strong*

Measures 1-5: *f strong*

Measures 6-10: *stacc.sec.*

Measures 11-15: *sim.*

Measures 6-10: *f strong*

Measures 11-15: *arco*, *pizz.*

Measures 16-20: *sempre non div.*, *f*

Measures 21-25: *arco*, *pizz.*, *sf*

Measures 26-30: *mp*

Measures 31-35: *mf*

Measures 36-40: *f*, *arco*, *pizz.*

Measures 41-45: *ff*, *arco*, *pizz.*

2

4

16

I (v)

II (v)

Va

Vc

Db

pizz. *arco* *pizz.*

f *mp* *f*

2 *4* *4*

unis.

div. *arco* *pizz.* *arco*

f *f* *f* *f*

21

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

div. *pizz.*

f *mf*

div. *arco*

mf *mf*

pizz. *arco* *pizz.* *arco* *pizz.* *arco*

f *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

stacc. *stacc.* *mf* *mf*

26

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

pizz. *arco* *pizz.* *arco* *pizz.* *arco*

f *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

p *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

f *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

31 *unis. (>) poco marc.*
I *mp lyrical*
II *arco p*
Va *mp unis.*
Vc *pizz. arco p unis.*
Db *pizz. arco p*

36
I *mp*
II *div. p*
Va *p mp unis.*
Vc *mp mf*
Db *mp mf*

41
I *mp*
II *div. p unis. mp*
Va *p mp arco*
Vc *div. pizz. p*
Db *pizz. arco p*

46

I *mf* *div.* *mf* *un.* *f* *mf* *div.*

II *mf* *div.* *mf* *un.* *f* *mf*

Va *div.* *mf* *f* *un.* *mf*

Vc *pizz.* *arco* *mf* *f* *pizz.* *arco* *mf* *pizz.* *arco*

Db *pizz.* *arco* *mf* *f* *pizz.* *arco* *mf* *pizz.* *arco*

51

I *un.* **B**

II *ff* *pizz., non div.*

Va *ff* *pizz., non div.*

Vc *pizz.* *arco* *div.* *ff* *pizz.* *arco*

Db *pizz.* *arco* *ff* *pizz.* *arco*

56 (div.)

I *solo* *mf* *gli altri* *div., pizz.* *mf* *Solo* *mf*

II *arco* *Solo* *mf* *gli altri* *div., pizz.* *mf* *Solo* *mf*

Va *arco* *Solo* *mf* *gli altri* *div., pizz.* *mf* *Solo* *mf*

Vc *pizz.* *p*

Db *pizz.* *p*

60

solo I *arco* *ff* *tutti, pizz.* *ff* *div.* *p* *div.* *p*

solo II *pizz.* *ff* *unis.* *pizz., div.* *p* *div.* *p*

Va *tutti, pizz.* *ff* *div.* *p* *div.* *p*

Vc *arco* *ff* *arco* *ff* *pizz.* *p* *pizz.* *p*

Db *arco* *ff* *arco* *ff* *pizz.* *p* *pizz.* *p*

64

solo

I

g.a.

II

Va

Vc

Db

unis: arco

ff

mf

p

arco

mp

ff

solo: arco

arco

pizz.

p

ff

pizz.

ff

pizz.

III- II- III-

68

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

unis.

mp

f

mp

tutti

div.

mp

mf

mf

unis. arco (> poco marc.)

mp lyrical

(pizz.)

72

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

f

mp

f

mp

mf

f

mp

mf

f

mp

87 D *poco marc.*

I *unis. arco* *mp lyrical*

II *unis. arco* *p leggero*

Va *arco* *p leggero*

Vc

Db *p*

91

I

II *p*

Va *p*

Vc

Db

95

I

II *p*

Va *p*

Vc *p*

Db

99

I *Solo*

II

Va *pizz.*

Vc *mf*

Db *mf*

div.

mf

p

103

I *solo*

II

Va

Vc *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *f*

Db *f*

107

I *solo*

II *mf*

Va *mf*

Vc *p* *mf* *p*

Db *mf*

111

wildly

I *solo*

II

Va

Vc

Db

115

pizz. arco pizz. arco

I *solo*

II

Va

Vc

Db

119

E unis. pizz. arco

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

Solo

wildly

unis. p

123

I

II

Va solo

Vc

Db

pizz. arco pizz. arco

f

ff

mp

arco

mp

f

127

I

II

Va tutti

Vc

Db

p

div.

mp

poco marc.

mp lyrical

mp

pizz.

div.

pizz.

mp

133

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

ff *unis.* *sf*

139

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

Quasi: $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{8}$ $\frac{2}{8}$ $\frac{2}{8}$ $\frac{3}{8}$

9 8 7 4

8 8 4

div. *sf*

(144) 4

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

unis.

div.

sf *f* *ff* *sf*

(149) *Allargando e Pesante*

I

II

Va

Vc

Db

div.

sf *p* *ff* *ff* *ff*

pizz. *arco* *pizz.* *pizz.*

Edmonton
Feb 3, '86

4'45"
Total 12'50"